Science Lib

CONTENTS

Static Friction Measurements in the Study of Soil Moisture Relationships. LAWRENCE C. WHEETING 1
The Effect of Replaceable Bases on the Physical Properties of Soils with Special Reference to the Effect of Replaceable Calcium and Sodium on Index of Friability. DELMAR H. WEBB, D. S. JENNINGS, AND J. DARREL PETERSON 13
Studies on the Surface Behavior of Bentonites in Clays. H. F. WINTERKORN 25
Notes on Estimating Available Phosphorus by Extracting Soils with a Potassium Carbonate Solution. ROBERT S. WHITNEY AND ROBERT GARDNER 33
Shot Soils of Western Washington. LAWRENCE C. WHEETING 35
A Study of the Practicability of the Walkley and Black Method for Determining Soil Organic Matter. G. ORIEN BAKER 47
Direct Microscopic and Bacteriological Examination of the Soil. GIACOMO ROSSI, et al. .. 53
Effect of Drouth on the Nutrient Levels in the Tomato Plant. E. M. EMMERT 67
Soil Reaction and Azalea Growth. R. M. BARNETTE AND HAROLD MOWRY 71
The Origin and Significance of Ammonia Formed by Azotobacter. DEAN BURK AND C. KENNETH HORNER 81
A Practical Antimony Electrode for Soil pH Determination. C. J. SCHOLLENBERGER .. 123
A New Method for Testing the Purity of Marls and Limestones. GEORGE JOHN BOUYOUCOS 131
Soil Swelling: I. The Swelling of Soil in Water Considered in Connection with the Problem of Soil Structure. D. I. SIDERI 135
Book Reviews 153
Studies of the Root Nodule Organisms of Certain Wild Legumes. MARIE ECKHARDT CONKLIN 167
The Nitrification Process and Plant Nutrition. R. E. STEPHENSON 187
Sulfur Requirements of Azotobacter Chroococcum. J. E. GREAVES AND ARIEL ANDERSON 197
The Effect of Fertilizers and Liming upon the Electrodialyzable Manganese of Sassafras Silt Loam. G. M. GILLIGAN 203
Sorption in an Ideal Soil. W. O. SMITH 209
Erosion Control with the S.E.R.A. FERDINAND W. HAASIS 231
Phosphorus Content of Citrus and Factors Affecting it. A. R. C. HAAS 239
Hydration of Minerals and Soil Colloids in Relation to Crystal Structure. W. P. KELLEY, HANS JENNY, AND S. M. BROWN 259
Soil Swelling: II. Swelling of Soil in Solutions of Electrolytes; Microscopic and X-Ray Investigations. D. I. SIDERI 275
Studies on Podzols and Brown Forest Soils: II. Karl Lundblad 295
Chemical Changes during Decomposition of Pineapple Trash under Field Conditions. R. K. TAM AND O. C. MAGISTAD 315
Zinc Content of Soils in Relation to Pecan Rosette. A. O. ALBEN AND HUGH M. BOGGS . 329
The Response of Rhizobia to Natural Humic Acid. FRANKLIN E. ALLISON AND SAM R. HOOVER 333
Nutrition of Blueberry (Vaccinium Corymbosum L.) in Sand Cultures. CHARLES A. DOEHLERT AND JOHN W. SHIVE 341
The Establishment of Moisture Equilibrium in Soil. FORREST SHREVE AND WILLIAM V. TURNAGE 351

Soil Sampling Tubes for Shallow Depths. FRANK HEYWARD 357
A Simple Method of Finding the Lime Status and Lime Requirement of Soils, Based on Reaction with $CaCO_3$. AMAR NATH PURI AND A. S. VANSHYLLA 361
The Relation of Crystal Structure to Base Exchange and Its Bearing on Base Exchange in Soils. W. P. KELLEY AND HANS JENNY 367
Studies on Podzols and Brown Forest Soils: III. KARL LUNDBLAD 383
Book Review 395
Investigations of Red Soils of Attica, Greece. K. I. NEVROS AND I. A. ZVORYKIN 397
The Composition and Ionic Exchange of Ferric Silicates and Phosphates. A. J. PUGH AND M. S. DUTOIT 417
A New Apparatus for Carbonic Acid Estimations in Soils. B. N. SINGH AND P. B. MATHUR 433
The State in Which the Hygroscopic Moisture Exists in Soils as Indicated by its Determination with Alcohol. GEORGE JOHN BOUYOUCOS 443
The Influence of the Reaction of Soil Strata upon the Root Development of Alfalfa. H. N. WATENPAUGH 449
Nutrition Studies with Corn: I. A Statistical Interpretation of the Nutrient Ion Effect upon Growth in Artificial Culture. J. R. BECKENBACH, C. H. WADLEIGH AND J. W. SHIVE 469
Index 491

ILLUSTRATIONS

PLATES

Shot Soils of Western Washington

Plate 1. Fig. 1. Soil shot from western Washington 45
2. Typical lumps of shot clay soil, showing the larger shot embedded in the soil matrix 45
3. The appearance of soil shot in a rain washed road cut, showing columns of soil each capped with a shot which protected the soil from being washed away beneath it 45
4. The appearance of tomato plants after 8 weeks' growth in sand culture, which received the following treatments: OP, nutrient solution without phosphorus; CN, complete nutrient solution with phosphorus; RP, nutrient solution without phosphorus—10 per cent rock phosphate in sand; GS, nutrient solution without phosphate—10 per cent ground shot; and S, same with 10 per cent whole shot 45

Soil Reaction and Azalea Growth

Plate 1. Effect of Soil Reaction on Growth and Foliage of Azalea 79
Fig. 1. The outstanding growth responses of the Formosa azalea plant to different degrees of soil acidity 79
2. Limits of alkalinity bringing about a chlorotic condition of azalea foliage on a sandy soil 79
3. Growth response of the Formosa azalea to different degrees of soil acidity 79

Phosphorus Content of Citrus and Factors Affecting It

Plate 1. Fig. 1. Healthy growth of citrus cutting in culture solution without aeration in 21-quart shallow Swedish enamel ware pan. Valencia orange leafy-twig cutting as scion on Rough lemon leafy-twig cutting as stock 257
2. Phosphate in relation to mottle-leaf. Valencia orange leaves from trees in Sierra loam soil cultures in 12-gallon earthenware pots without drainage 257

Soil Swelling: II. Swelling of Soil in Solutions of Electrolytes; Microscopic and X-Ray Investigations

Plate 1. Fig. 1. Columnar alkali soil in oil 289
2. Columnar alkali soil in water 289
3. Loamy chernozem in oil 289
4. Loamy chernozem in water 289
5. Loess-like loam in oil 289
6. Loess-like loam in water 289
7. Loess-like loam in saturated $CaCl_2$ 289
Plate 2. Fig. 1. Columnar alkali soil in 1.0 *N* $CaCl_2$ 291
2. Columnar alkali soil in saturated $CaCl_2$ 291
3. Loamy chernozem in 0.1 *N* $CaCl_2$ 291

4. Loamy chernozem in 1.0 *N* $CaCl_2$ 291
5. Loamy chernozem in saturated $CaCl_2$ 291
6. Columnar alkali soil in 1.0 *N* $MgCl_2$ 291
7. Loamy chernozem in 1.0 *N* $MgCl_2$ 291
Plate 3. Fig. 1. Columnar alkali soil in 0.5 *N* H_2SO_4 293
2. Loamy chernozem in 0.5 *N* H_2SO_4 293
3–9. Roentgenograms of dry and swollen columnar alkali soils 293

INVESTIGATIONS OF RED SOILS OF ATTICA, GREECE

Plate 1. Fig. 1. Profile of Agios Andreas 413
2. Profile of Halandri 413
3. Profile of Moravian Karst (Podzolic Soil) 413
Plate 2. Fig. 1. Concretions in the profile of Agios Andreas 415
2. Remnants of limestone in the profile of Agios Andreas 415

A NEW APPARATUS FOR CARBONIC ACID ESTIMATIONS IN SOILS

Plate 1. Apparatus for Carbonic Acid Estimations 441

THE INFLUENCE OF THE REACTION OF SOIL STRATA UPON THE ROOT DEVELOPMENT OF ALFALFA

Plate 1. Effect of Different Limestone Treatments of Soil on Growth and Root Development of Alfalfa 463
Fig. 1. No limestone 463
2. Surface 3 inches, full lime requirement; sublayer, no lime 463
3. Surface 3 inches, full lime requirement; sublayer, one-fourth lime requirement 463
Plate 2. Effect of Different Limestone Treatments of Soil on Growth and Root Development of Alfalfa 465
Fig. 1. Surface 3 inches, full lime requirement; sublayer, one-half lime requirement 465
2. Surface 3 inches, one-half lime requirement; sublayer, no lime 465
3. Surface 3 inches, one-half lime requirement; sublayer, one-fourth lime requirement 465
Plate 3. Effect of Different Limestone Treatments of Soil on Growth and Root Development of Alfalfa 467
Fig. 1. One-half lime requirement 467
2. Surface 6 inches, one-half lime requirement; sublayer, no lime 467

NUTRITION STUDIES WITH CORN: I. A STATISTICAL INTERPRETATION OF THE NUTRIENT ION EFFECT UPON GROWTH IN ARTIFICIAL CULTURE

Plate 1. Plants from the Various Treatments Arranged in Subseries for Comparison of Anion Effects upon Growth 487
Plate 2. Plants from the Various Treatments Arranged in Subseries for Comparison of Cation Effect upon Growth 489

TEXT-FIGURES

STATIC FRICTION MEASUREMENTS IN THE STUDY OF SOIL MOISTURE RELATIONSHIPS

Fig. 1. The Linear Relation Between the Pull and the Load in Static Friction Measurements at Different Moisture Percentages in Hagerstown Clay 5
2. Change in the Coefficient of Static Friction with Increasing Moisture Content of the Honduras and Jamaica Clays and the Relationship of the Curves to the Atterberg Constants 6

3. Change in the Coefficient of Static Friction with Increasing Moisture Content of the Hagerstown and Cecil Clays and the Relationship of the Curves to the Atterberg Constants 7
4. Change in the Coefficient of Static Friction with Increasing Moisture Content of the Napanee and Kalispell Clays and the Relationship of the Curves to the Atterberg Constants 8

THE EFFECT OF REPLACEABLE BASES ON THE PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF SOILS WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE EFFECT OF REPLACEABLE CALCIUM AND SODIUM ON INDEX OF FRIABILITY

Fig. 1. (A) Relationship Between Moisture Content at Molding and Apparent Density of Soils. (B) Relationship Between Apparent Density of Soils and Index of Friability 15
2. Relationship Between the Moisture Content at Breaking and Index of Friability for Chemically Treated Soils. (A) Sodium-Treated Soils. (B) Calcium-Treated Soils 19

STUDIES ON THE SURFACE BEHAVIOR OF BENTONITES AND CLAYS

Fig. 1. Electrical Surface Structure of Colloidal Particle 27

A STUDY OF THE PRACTICABILITY OF THE WALKLEY AND BLACK METHOD FOR DETERMINING SOIL ORGANIC MATTER

Fig. 1. The Easily and Difficultly Decomposable Fractions of Soil Organic Matter, in Per Cent Carbon, as Determined by the Walkley and Black and the Wet Combustion Methods on Four Soils, Each Untreated and Treated with 1 Per Cent and 2 Per Cent Straw as Indicated 49

EFFECT OF DROUTH ON THE NUTRIENT LEVELS IN THE TOMATO PLANT

Fig. 1. Spacing and Arrangement of the Six Tomato Plants in the Greenhouse Bench ... 68

SOIL REACTION AND AZALEA GROWTH

Fig 1. Distribution of Sampled Azalea Soils with Regard to pH Values 75

THE ORIGIN AND SIGNIFICANCE OF AMMONIA FORMED BY AZOTOBACTER

Fig. 1. Time Course of Aerobic and Anaerobic Formation of NH_3 from Cells Grown in Free Nitrogen and Nitrate Nitrogen 95
2. Influence of Concentration of Substrate Upon Rate of NH_3 Formation and Rate of Respiration 106
3. Influence of pH Upon the Aerobic and Anaerobic Formation of NH_3 109
4. Influence of Temperature Upon the Rate of NH_3-Formation and the Rate of Respiration 110

A PRACTICAL ANTIMONY ELECTRODE FOR SOIL pH DETERMINATION

Fig. 1. Antimony Electrode 126

SOIL SWELLING: I. THE SWELLING OF SOIL IN WATER CONSIDERED IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROBLEM OF SOIL STRUCTURE

Fig. 1. "Swelling Water" and "Relative Capillarity" 146

STUDIES OF THE ROOT NODULE ORGANISMS OF CERTAIN WILD LEGUMES

Fig. 1. Average Bacterial Mass Produced by 25 Strains of Wild Legume Organisms on a Mineral Agar 183

SORPTION IN AN IDEAL SOIL

Fig. 1. Transformation of Simple Liquid Rings 210
2. (A) Simple Pendular Ring of Liquid. (B) Simple Ring of Liquid in Spaced Hexagonal Packing 212
3. Possible Positions, in the Bounding Grain Layer, of a Continuous Meniscus Enclosing a Saturated Packing 216, 217
4. Schematic Curves Showing the Relative Retention Represented as a Function of the Vapor Pressure—the Sorption Cycle 218
5. Small Packed Sample with Meniscus Contracted to the Interior of the Packing .. 222
6. Schematic Diagram of the Possible Moisture Distributions in a Long Soil Column 225
7. Sorption Phenomena on a Single Grain 226
8. Simple Capillary Tube Used to Derive Equation 229

EROSION CONTROL WITH THE S.E.R.A

Fig. 1. "Harris" Type Dam in Place, with Apron and Row of Cuttings on Downstream Side 235
2. "Brush Stairway" in Narrow, Steep Gully 236

PHOSPHORUS CONTENT OF CITRUS AND FACTORS AFFECTING IT

Fig. 1. Relation of Average Dry Weight Per Fruit (Grams) to the Average Phosphorus Content Per Fruit (Grams) in Lemon Fruits 240
2. Diagrammatic Representation of the Phosphorus Content (Per Cent in Dry Matter) of 1-Foot Lengths of Bark Obtained From a Villafranca Lemon Tree on Sour Orange Rootstock Grown in the Field at the Citrus Experiment Station 252
3. Diagrammatic Representation of the Phosphorus Content (Per Cent in Dry Matter) of 1-Foot Lengths of Bark Obtained From a Lue Gim Gong Orange Tree on Sour Orange Rootstock Grown in the Field at the Citrus Experiment Station 252

HYDRATION OF MINERALS AND SOIL COLLOIDS IN RELATION TO CRYSTAL STRUCTURE

Fig. 1. Dehydration Curves of Minerals of the Linked Tetrahedra Type (Felspar Type) . 260
2. Dehydration Curves of Pyrophyllite and Muscovite 260
3. Dehydration Curves of Kaolinite and Halloysite 261
4. Dehydration Curves of Beidellite and Bentonites 261
5. Graphs Showing the Explosion-Like Loss of Crystal Lattice Water 262
6. Dehydration Curves of Dickite and Chlorite 262
7. Relative Water Content on Anhydrous Basis 264
8. Differentiation of Adsorbed Water into Felspar and Bentonitic Types of Adsorbed Water 264
9. Size of Ions as Found in Crystallized Alumino Silicates 266
10. Building Stones of Alumino Silicates 266
11. Structure of Ultramarine 266
12. Schematic Network of Ultramarine 266
13. Neutral O and OH Plane Seen from Below 268
14. Crystal Structure of Kaolinite and Montmorillonite 268
15. Hydration of a Neutral Si-O-Si Plane 269
16. Dehydration Curves of Redding, Cecil, and Sierra Soil Colloids 269
17. Dehydration Curves of Placentia and San Joaquin Soil Colloids 270
18. Dehydration Curves of Yolo Colloids 270
19. Dehydration Curves of Colloids Extracted from the Susquehanna Profile 273
20. Total Water Loss at 150°C. as a Function of Base-Exchange Capacity 273

SOIL SWELLING: II. SWELLING OF SOIL IN SOLUTIONS OF ELECTROLYTES; MICROSCOPIC AND X-RAY INVESTIGATIONS

Fig. 2. Swelling of Columnar Alkali Soil in $CaCl_2$ 279
3. Swelling of Loamy Chernozem in $CaCl_2$ 279
4. Swelling of Columnar Alkali Soil in $MgCl_2$ 280
5. Swelling of Loamy Chernozem in $MgCl_2$ 280
6. Swelling of Columnar Alkali Soil in $BaCl_2$ 281
7. Swelling of Columnar Alkali Soil in NaCl 281
8. Swelling of Columnar Alkali Soil in H_2SO_4 281
9. Swelling of Loamy Chernozem in H_2SO_4 281
10. Swelling of Loamy Chernozem Saturated with $CaCl_2$ Solution with Ca Replaced by Na to Amount of 27.94 Per Cent 282

STUDIES ON PODZOLS AND BROWN FOREST SOILS: II

Fig. 6. The pH of Exchange Neutrality and the Capacity to Bind Acid and Base of Electrodialyzed Samples from the Different Horizons of Profile 1 (Typical Brown Forest Soil) 303
7. The pH of Exchange Neutrality and the Capacity to Bind Acid and Base of Electrodialyzed Samples from the Different Horizons of Profile 2 (Podzol) 304
8. The pH of Exchange Neutrality and the Capacity to Bind Acid and Base of Electrodialyzed Samples from the Different Horizons of Profile 3 (Aclimatic Brown Forest Soil) 305
9. The pH of Exchange Neutrality and the Capacity to Bind Acid and Base of Electrodialyzed Samples from the Different Horizons of Profile 4 (Iron Podzol). 306
10. The pH of Exchange Neutrality and the Capacity to Bind Acid and Base of Electrodialyzed Samples from the Different Horizons of Profile 5 (Iron Podzol). 307
11. The pH of Exchange Neutrality and the Capacity to Bind Acid and Base of Electrodialyzed Samples from the Different Horizons of Profile 6 (Iron Podzol). 308
12. The pH of Exchange Neutrality and the Capacity to Bind Acid and Base of Electrodialyzed Samples from the Different Horizons of Profile 7 (Iron Humus Podzol) 309

CHEMICAL CHANGES DURING DECOMPOSITION OF PINEAPPLE TRASH UNDER FIELD CONDITIONS

Fig. 1. Soil Carbon-Nitrogen Ratios During a 35-Week Decomposition Period of Pineapple Trash 325
2. Available Nitrogen of Soils During a 35-Week Decomposition Period of Pineapple Trash 325

THE RESPONSE OF RHIZOBIA TO NATURAL HUMIC ACID

Fig. 1. The Effect of Natural and Synthetic Humic Acids and of Coenzyme R upon the Respiration of Rh. meliloti 334

SOIL SAMPLING TUBES FOR SHALLOW DEPTHS

Fig. 1. Soil Tubes for Shallow Depths 358

THE RELATION OF CRYSTAL STRUCTURE TO BASE EXCHANGE AND ITS BEARING ON BASE EXCHANGE IN SOILS

Fig. 1. Sequence of Atom-Planes Along the Pseudo-Hexagonal Axis of Pyrophyllite, Talc, Muscovite, and Biotite 371
2. Diagrammatic Representation of a Si-O Layer of a Clay Crystal with Cations Attached to the Free O Valences on the Edges of the Broken Lattices 378

STUDIES ON PODZOLS AND BROWN FOREST SOILS: III

Fig. 13. Adsorption of Methylene Blue from Solutions of Different Strengths by Artificial Alumino-Silicates 387
14. Adsorption of Alizarine Red R from Solutions of Different Strengths by Artificial Alumino-Silicates 388
15. The Relationship Between the Composition of Alumino-Silicates and Their Adsorption of Methylene Blue and Alizarine Red R 389

THE COMPOSITION AND IONIC EXCHANGE OF FERRIC SILICATES AND PHOSPHATES

Fig. 1. Relation between OH, SiO_2, and Composition of Ferric Silicates 421
2. Relation between OH, PO_4, and Composition of Ferric Phosphates 422
3. Relation between SiO_2/Fe_2O_3 Ratio and pH of Exchange Neutrality 423
4. Exchange Neutrality of Ferric Silicates and Phosphates 424
5. Sulfate Adsorption by Ferric Silicates 425
6. Sulfate Adsorption by Ferric Phosphates 425
7. Base Exchange in Relation to SiO_2/Fe_2O_3 Ratio at pH 7 426

A NEW APPARATUS FOR CARBONIC ACID ESTIMATIONS IN SOILS

Fig. 1. Apparatus for Carbonic Acid Estimation in Soils 435
2. Modified Thunberg Tube 435
3. Contour Map of an Experimental Plot Based on the Carbonate Content of the Soil 438

THE INFLUENCE OF THE REACTION OF SOIL STRATA UPON THE ROOT DEVELOPMENT OF ALFALFA

Fig. 1. pH of Surface 3 Inches Throughout Seasons 1928–1929 451
2. pH of the Soil at the Different Depths 452
3. Replaceable Calcium at the Different Depths 453
4. Relationship between Yield, Root Growth, and pH Value, 1928 454
5. Relationship between Yield, Root Growth, and pH Value, 1929 454
6. Relationship between Yield, Root Growth, and pH Value, Average 1928–1929. 455

NUTRITION STUDIES WITH CORN: I. A STATISTICAL INTERPRETATION OF THE NUTRIENT ION EFFECT UPON GROWTH IN ARTIFICIAL CULTURE

Figs. 1–5. Diagrams Representing the Derivation of the Solutions for Subseries 1 to 4 from Shive's Triangle 470
Fig. 6. Net Regression Curves for the Various Ions 481
7. Interrelationship of the Cations and Nitrate Supply in the Substrate, as They Influence Growth of the Plant 483